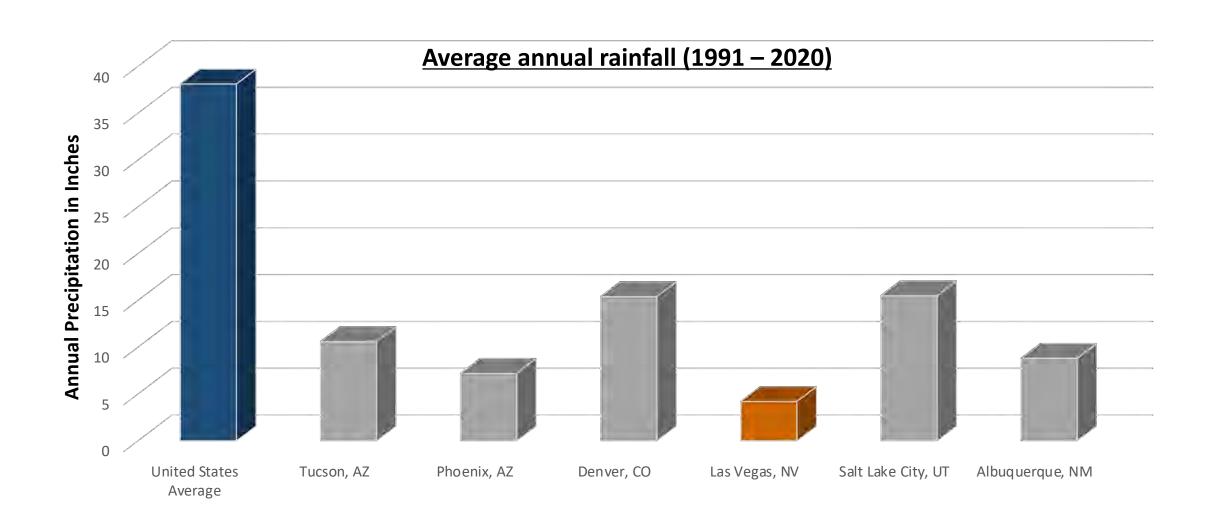
INNOVATIONS FOR SUSTAINABLE WATER MANAGEMENT A MUNICIPAL PERSPECTIVE





Las Vegas is the driest metropolitan area in the United States.



POLICY



NONFUNCTIONAL GRASS: State law prohibits nonfunctional grass by 2027



NEW GRASS: New grass installations are limited to parks, schools and cemeteries



SEPTIC: Municipal water supplies cannot be discharged in septic tanks



GOLF COURSES: Golf course water budgets were reduced by one-third. No new golf courses.



EVAPORATIVE COOLING: New buildings are prohibited from using evaporative cooling



FOUNTAINS: New ornamental water features are prohibited, including resorts



SWIMMING POOLS: New pools are limited to 600 sq. ft. surface area



WATER PRICING: Punitive water rates for top 10% of single-family residential users





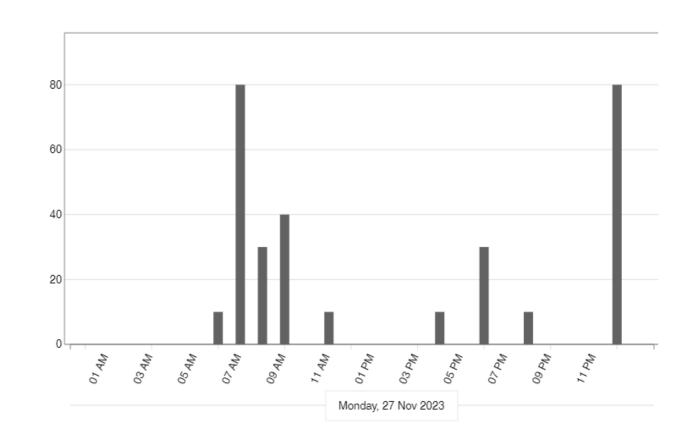




TECHNOLOGY (AMI)

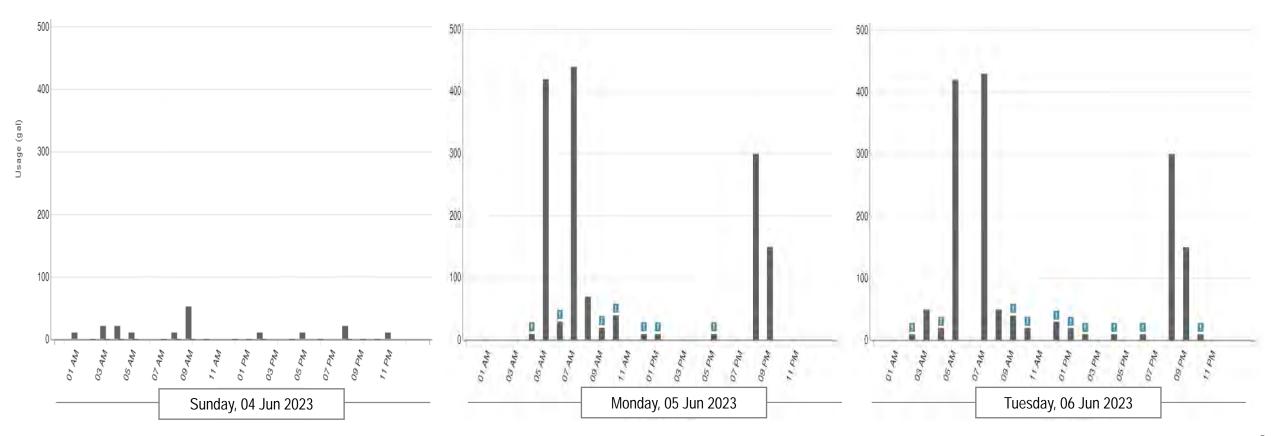
Automated Metering Infrastructure (AMI) offers granular, timely access to usage data.

- Control demand
- Identifies water theft
- Leak notifications
- Watering schedule compliance
- Hot zone maps for effective water waste enforcement
- More granular information for customers



AMI: HOURLY DATA

AMI data can identify how customers are using water. For example, irrigation events are apparent.



AMI: LEAKS

Leaks are typically very apparent on meter data.



RESULTS

Nevada Colorado River Consumptive Use (Thousand Acre-Feet Per Year)

